# 7 th Edition of APA MANUAL



#### **Reference List**

### 1 Author

Smith, J. D. (2009). Research ethics in New Zealand: A student guide. Rata Press.

#### 2 Authors

Smith, J. D., & Khan, V. (2009). Research ethics in New Zealand: A student guide. Rata Press.

## 3 to 20 Authors

Smith, J. D., Khan, V., & Zhang, H. (2009). Research ethics in New Zealand: A student guide. Rata Press.

### 21+ Authors

Smith, J. D., Khan, V., Zhang, H., Williams, T., Garcia, J., Sato, Y., Thompson, D., Taylor, F. G., McDonald, L., Laine, C., Arnott, A., Fisher, V., Derryck, W., Young, N., Creswell, I., Greene, P., Walsh, Dubois, T., Wright, B., ... Roach, C. (2009). *Research ethics in New Zealand: A student guide*. Rata Press.

### **In text Citation**

## 1 Author

According to **Smith (2009)**, the best source of ...

... was the case (Smith, 2009).

# 2 Authors

According to Smith and Khan (2009), the best source of ...

... was the case (Smith & Khan, 2009).

## 3 to 20 Authors

According to Smith et al. (2009), the best source of ...

... was the case (Smith et al., 2009).

## 21+ Authors

According to Smith et al. (2009), the best source of ...



## 1 Author

Smith, J. D. (2009). Trends in discourse analysis. In G. Schwartz & U. N. Owen (Eds.), *Readings in qualitative research design* (pp. 15–59). Rata Press.

## 2 Authors

Smith, J. D., & Khan, V. (2009). Trends in discourse analysis. In G. Schwartz & U. N. Owen (Eds.), *Readings in qualitative research design* (pp. 15–59). Rata Press.

### 3 to 20 Authors

Smith, J. D., Khan, V., & Zhang, H. (2009). Trends in discourse analysis. In G. Schwartz & U. N. Owen (Eds.), *Readings in qualitative research design* (pp. 15–59). Rata Press.

### 21+ Authors

Smith, J. D., Khan, V., Zhang, H., Williams, T., Garcia, J., Sato, Y., Thompson, D., Taylor, F. G., McDonald, L., Laine, C., Arnott, A., Fisher, V., Derryck, W., Young, N., Creswell, I., Greene, P., Walsh, Dubois, T., Wright, B., ... Roach, C. (2009). Trends in discourse analysis. In G. Schwartz & U. N. Owen (Eds.), *Readings in qualitative research design* (pp. 15–59). Rata Press.

## **In text Citation**

## 1 Author

According to Smith (2009), the best source of ...

... was the case (Smith, 2009).

#### 2 Authors

According to Smith and Khan (2009), the best source of ...

... was the case (Smith & Khan, 2009).

# 3 to 20 Authors

According to **Smith et al. (2009)**, the best source of ...

... was the case (Smith et al., 2009).

### 21+ Authors

According to Smith et al. (2009), the best source of ...



#### 1 Author

Smith, J. D. (2009). Māori voices: Approaches to bilingual research. *Journal of Academic Methodologies*, 38(3), 17–28. \* https://doi.org/10.1037/1072-5245.15.2.117

\* If an online document has a DOI, use it instead of the URL address. Start the DOI link with https:// or http://. Do not end the URL with a full stop as this may affect the functionality of the link.

#### 2 Authors

Smith, J. D., & Khan, V. (2009). Māori voices: Approaches to bilingual research. *Journal of Academic Methodologies*, 38(3), 17–28.

#### 3 to 20 Authors

Smith, J. D., Khan, V., & Zhang, H. (2009). Māori voices: Approaches to bilingual research. *Journal of Academic Methodologies*, 38(3), 17–28.

## 21+ Authors

Smith, J. D., Khan, V., Zhang, H., Williams, T., Garcia, J., Sato, Y., Thompson, D., Taylor, F. G., McDonald, L., Laine, C., Arnott, A., Fisher, V., Derryck, W., Young, N., Creswell, I., Greene, P., Walsh, Dubois, T., Wright, B., ... Roach, C. (2009). Māori voices: Approaches to bilingual research. *Journal of Academic Methodologies*, 38(3), 17–28.

### In text Citation

#### 1 Author

According to **Smith (2009)**, the best source of ...

... was the case (Smith, 2009).

## 2 Authors

According to Smith and Khan (2009), the best source of ...

... was the case (Smith & Khan, 2009).

#### 3 to 20 Authors

According to Smith et al. (2009), the best source of ...

... was the case (Smith et al., 2009).

## 21+ Authors

According to Smith et al. (2009), the best source of ...



### 1 Author

Smith, J. D. (2009). *Kindergartens and childcare centres in New Zealand*. Ministry of Education. <a href="http://www.example.com/thepage.htm">http://www.example.com/thepage.htm</a>

### 2 Authors

Smith, J. D., & Khan, V. (2009). *Kindergartens and childcare centres in New Zealand*. Ministry of Education. <a href="http://www.example.com/thepage.htm">http://www.example.com/thepage.htm</a>

### 3 to 20 Authors

Smith, J. D., Khan, V., & Zhang, H. (2009). *Kindergartens and childcare centres in New Zealand*. Ministry of Education. <a href="http://www.example.com/thepage.htm">http://www.example.com/thepage.htm</a>

#### 21+ Authors

Smith, J. D., Khan, V., Zhang, H., Williams, T., Garcia, J., Sato, Y., Thompson, D., Taylor, F. G., McDonald, L., Laine, C., Arnott, A., Fisher, V., Derryck, W., Young, N., Creswell, I., Greene, P., Walsh, Dubois, T., Wright, B., ... Roach, C. (2009). *Kindergartens and childcare centres in New Zealand*. Ministry of Education. <a href="http://www.example.com/thepage.htm">http://www.example.com/thepage.htm</a>

#### In text Citation

#### 1 Author

According to **Smith (2009)**, the best source of ...

... was the case (Smith, 2009).

## 2 Authors

According to Smith and Khan (2009), the best source of ...

... was the case (Smith & Khan, 2009).

#### 3 to 20 Authors

According to Smith et al. (2009), the best source of ...

... was the case (Smith et al., 2009).

## 21+ Authors

According to Smith et al. (2009), the best source of ...



### 1 Author

Smith, J. D. (2009). *National employment predictions and recommendations* (Report No. 122). Rata Press.

#### 2 Authors

Smith, J. D., & Khan, V. (2009). *National employment predictions and recommendations* (Report No. 122). Rata Press.

#### 3 to 20 Authors

Smith, J. D., Khan, V., & Zhang, H. (2009). *National employment predictions and recommendations* (Report No. 122). Rata Press.

#### 21+ Authors

Smith, J. D., Khan, V., Zhang, H., Williams, T., Garcia, J., Sato, Y., Thompson, D., Taylor, F. G., McDonald, L., Laine, C., Arnott, A., Fisher, V., Derryck, W., Young, N., Creswell, I., Greene, P., Walsh, Dubois, T., Wright, B., ... Roach, C. (2009). *National employment predictions and recommendations* (Report No. 122). Rata Press.

## In text Citation

## 1 Author

According to **Smith (2009)**, the best source of ...

... was the case (Smith, 2009).

#### 2 Authors

According to Smith and Khan (2009), the best source of ...

... was the case (Smith & Khan, 2009).

## 3 to 20 Authors

According to Smith et al. (2009), the best source of ...

... was the case (Smith et al., 2009).

### 21+ Authors

According to **Smith et al. (2009)**, the best source of ...

<sup>\*\*</sup> If a multiple (3+) author citation abbreviated with et al. looks the same as another in-text citation similarly shortened, add enough surnames to make a distinction. e.g., (Smith, Khan, et al., 1998) to distinguish from (Smith, Khan, Zhang, et al., 1998).